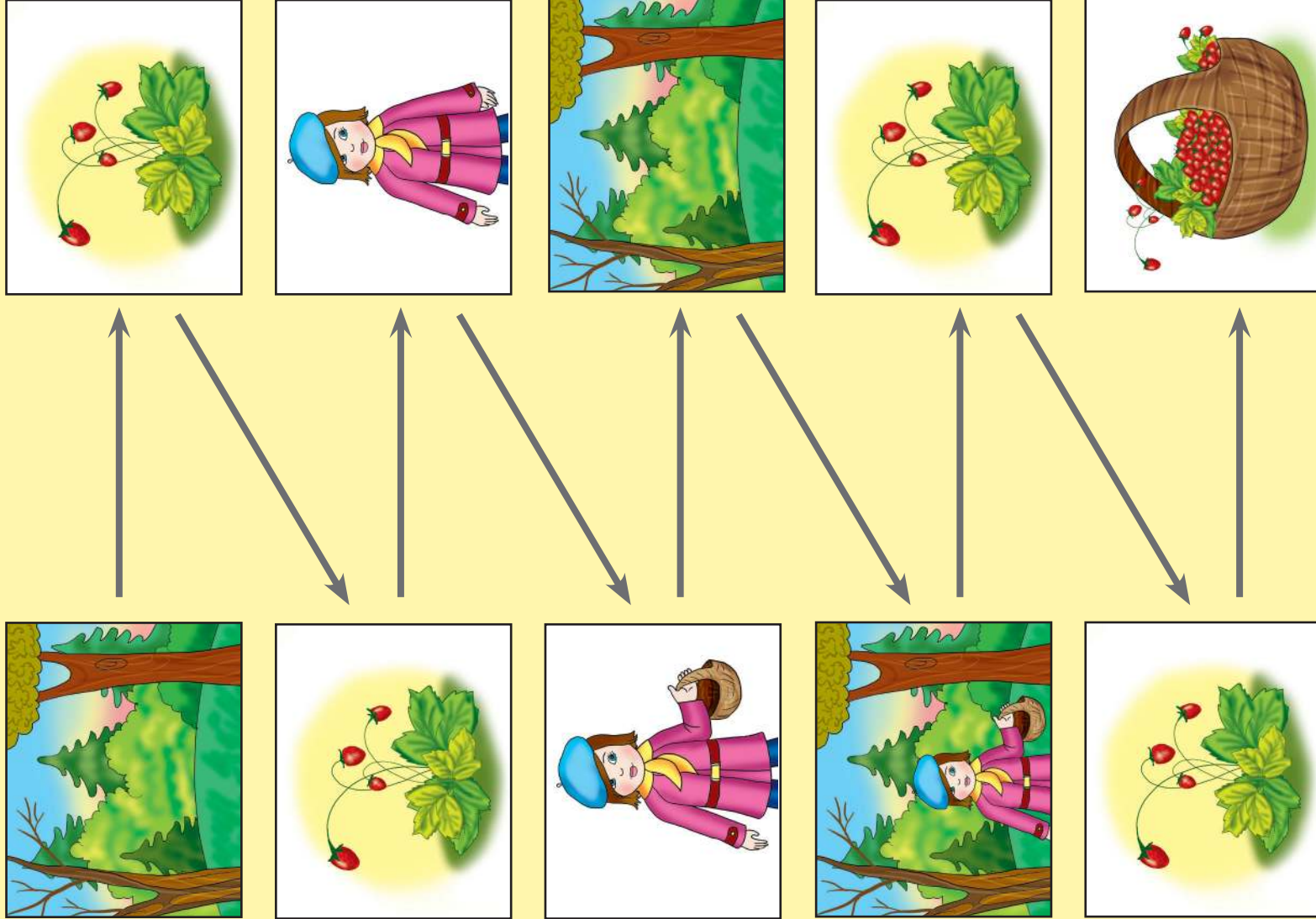
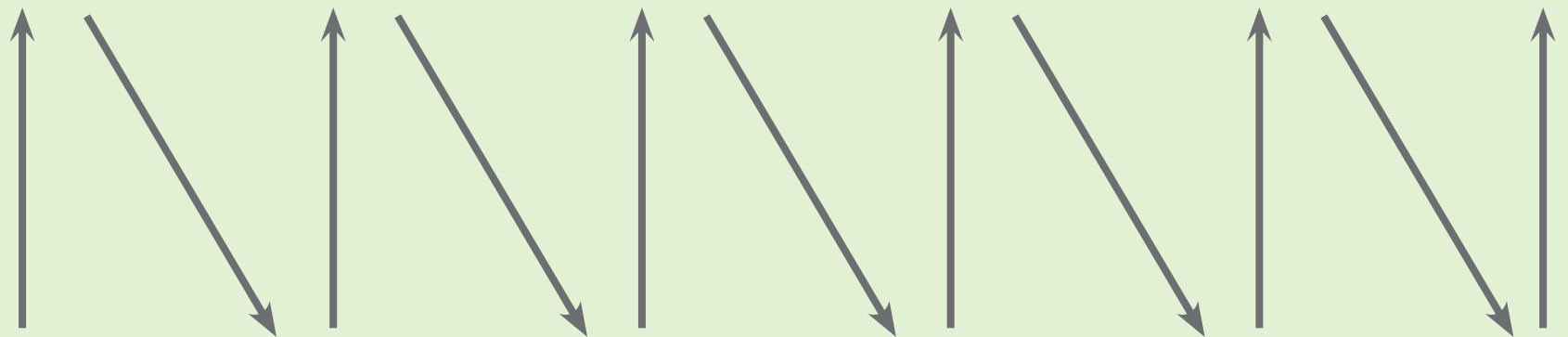
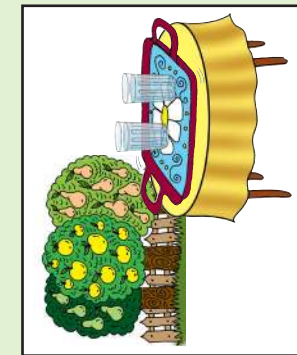
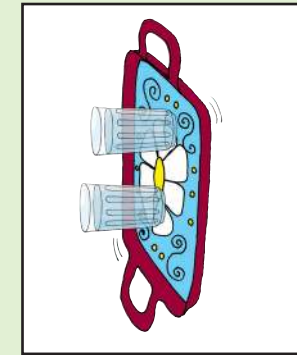
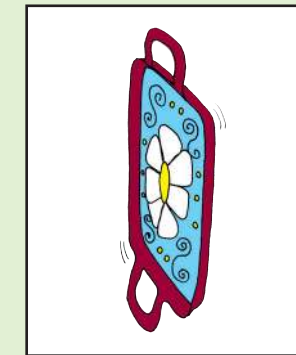
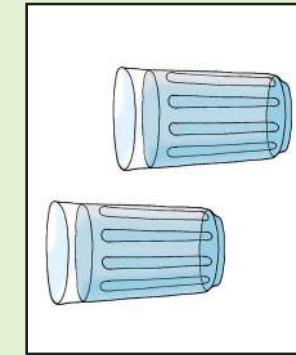
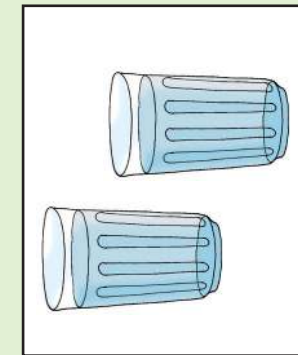
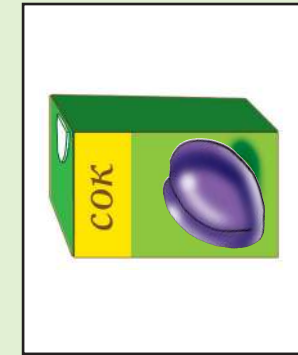
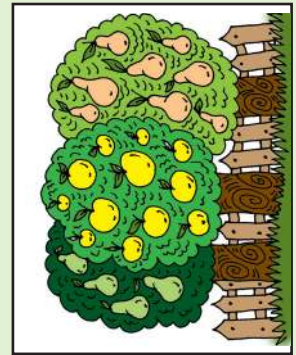
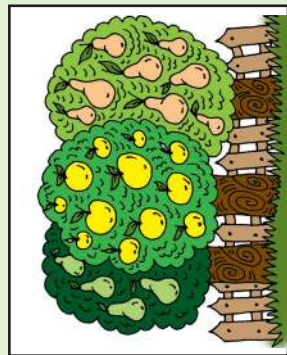
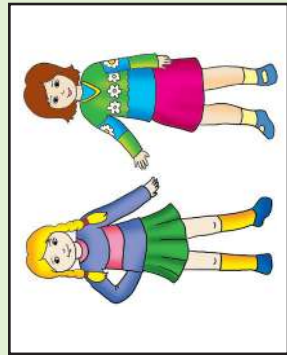


# Земляника

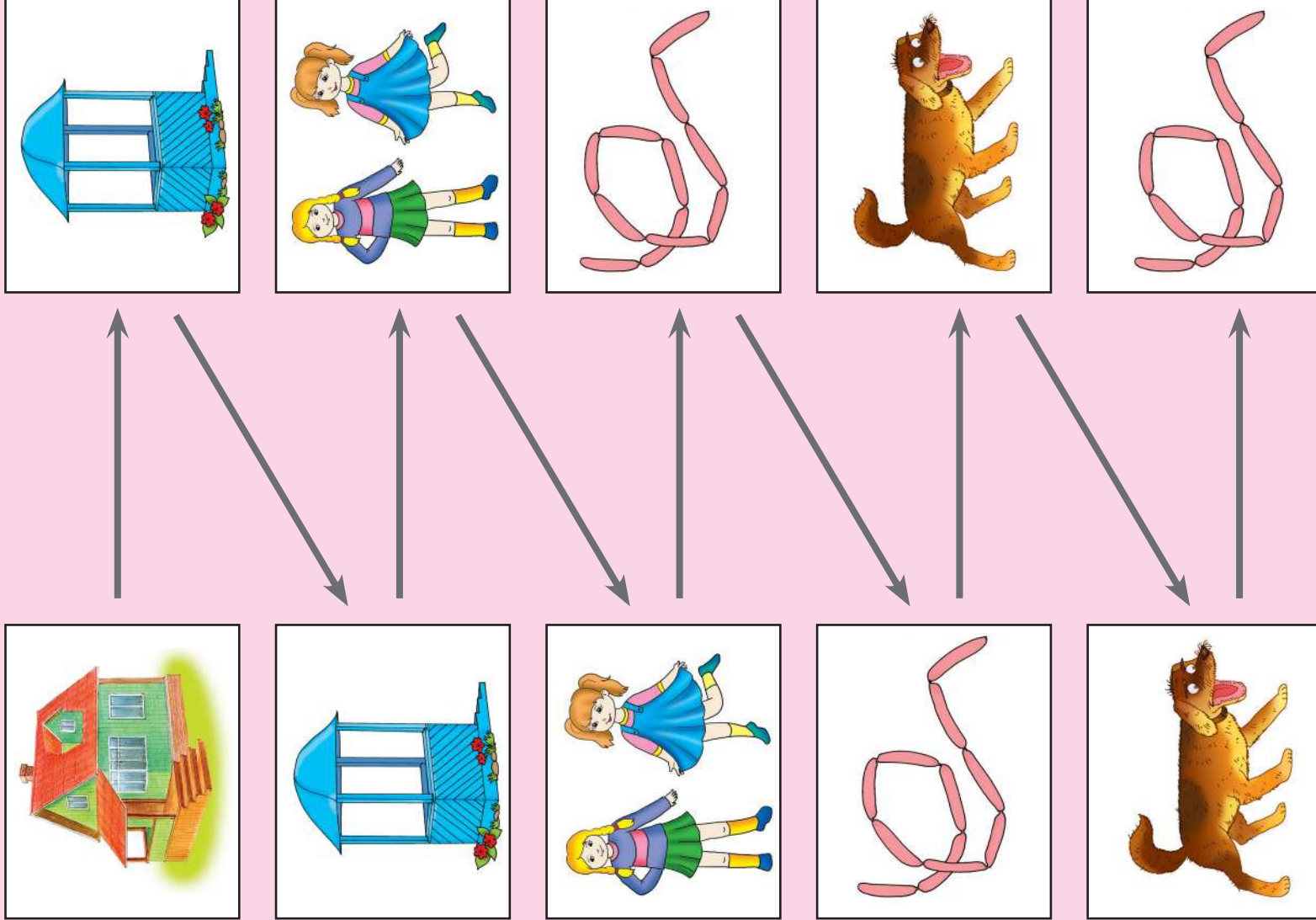
Автоматизация [С, Зь]



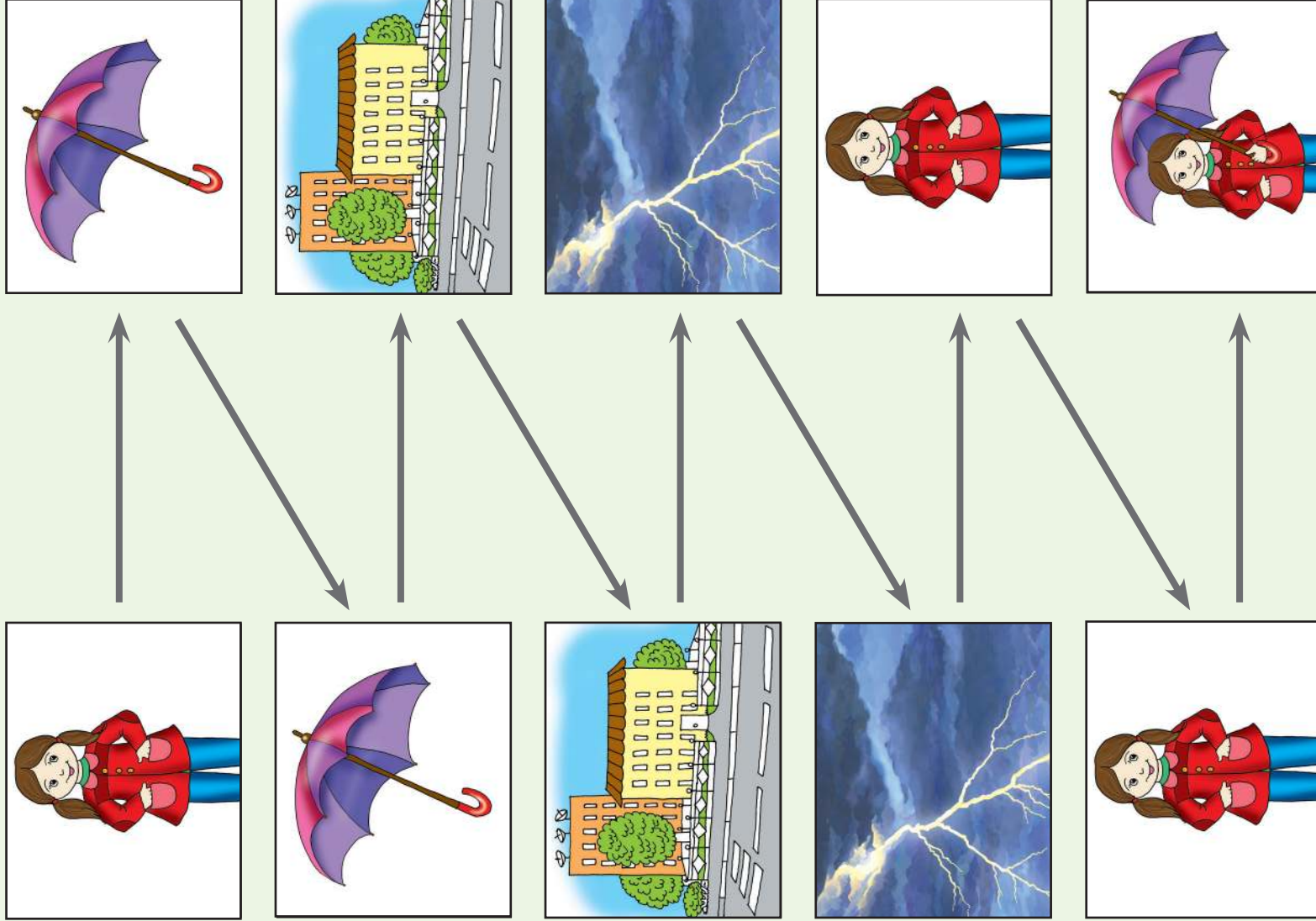
СЛИВЫ



СОСИСКИ



# ЗОНТ



Цыплята

